

IMMUNIZATION BY INOCULATION OF DNA TRANSCRIPTION UNIT

ABSTRACT

This invention relates to a method of immunizing a vertebrate, comprising introducing into the vertebrate a 5 DNA transcription unit which comprises DNA encoding a desired antigen or antigens. The uptake of the DNA transcription unit by a host vertebrate results in the expression of the desired antigen or antigens, thereby eliciting humoral or cell-mediated immune responses or 10 both humoral and cell-mediated responses. The elicited humoral and cell-mediated immune response can provide protection against infection by pathogenic agents, provide an anti-tumor response, or provide contraception. The host can be any vertebrate, avian or mammal, including 15 humans.